

## SARAWAK FACTS AND FIGURES 2009



### SARAWAK

## FACTS AND FIGURES 2009

Prepared by

State Planning Unit, Chief Minister's Department

#### RUKUNEGARA

#### **DECLARATION**

#### OUR NATION, MALAYSIA, being dedicated:

To achieving a greater unity of all her peoples;

To maintaining a democratic way of life;

To creating a just society in which the wealth of the nation shall be equitably shared;

To ensuring a liberal approach to her rich and diverse cultural traditions;

To building a progressive society which shall be oriented to modern science and technology;

We, her peoples, pledge our united efforts to attain these ends guided by these principles:

Belief in God

Loyalty to King and Country

**Upholding the Constitution** 

Rule of Law

**Good Behaviour and Morality** 

#### **SARAWAK FACTS AND FIGURES**

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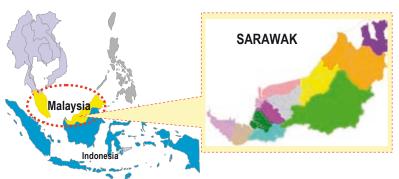
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## BACKGROUND INFORMATION

#### State of Sarawak

#### Strategically located south of the booming North Asia markets...



LOCATION:
 Between latitude 0° 50' and 5'N and longitude 109° 36' and 115° 40'E

CLIMATE:

Hot and Humid equatorial monsoon climate

RAINFALL:

Mean Annual: 4,307mm

TEMPERATURE :

Daily temperature range from 33  $^{\circ}\text{C}$  (90  $^{\circ}\text{F}) in the afternoon to 22 <math display="inline">^{\circ}\text{C}$  (70  $^{\circ}\text{F})$  during the night

AREA:

124,449.5 sq. km

#### **FACTS ON SARAWAK**

TOTAL AREA : 124,449 square kilometres

**LOCATION** : Between latitude 0° 50' and 5° N and longitude 109° 36'

and 115° 40' E

SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT : Parliamentary democracy with a constitutional monarch

CAPITAL OF SARAWAK : Kuching

MAJOR ETHNIC GROUPS : Malay, Iban, Chinese, Bidayuh, Melanau, Orang Ulu,

Indian, and other indigenous groups

MAJOR LANGUAGES : Malay (official language), English, Mandarin, Iban, others

local dialects

MAJOR RELIGIONS : Islam (official religion), Buddhism, Christian, and Hindu

TIME : GMT + 8 hours

: US Eastern Standard Time + 13 hours

CLIMATE : Tropical : warm and sunny throughout the year. Daily

temperature range from 33° C (90° F) in the afternoon to

22° C (70° F) during the night.

CURRENCY: Ringgit Malaysia (RM) which is divided in 100 cent.

**EXCHANGE RATE**: Pegged at US\$1 = RM3.80 on 2 September 1998.

Ringgit depeg on 21 July 2005.

US\$1 = RM3.60 for January - May 2009

#### **BASIC STATISTICS**

·	SARAW	AK	MALAYSIA	
	2008	2009 е	2008 p	2009 e
Population (Million)	2.5	2.5	27.7	28.1
Labour Force (Million)	1.0	1.0	11.0	12.1
Employment (Million)	0.9	1.0	10.7	11.5
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.3	4.0	3.3	4.5
GDP Growth Rate at 1987 Constant Prices (%)	5.0	2.0	4.6	-4.0 ~ 5.0
GDP Growth Rate at Current Prices (%)	7.1	2.8	15.4	na
Balance of Trade (RM Billion)	63.5	18.2 *	141.9	108.2
Exports (RM Billion)	91.1	26.7 *	663.5	495.8
Imports (RM Billion)	27.6	8.4 *	521.6	387.6

Notes: Malaysia GDP growth rate refer to 2000 Constant Prices

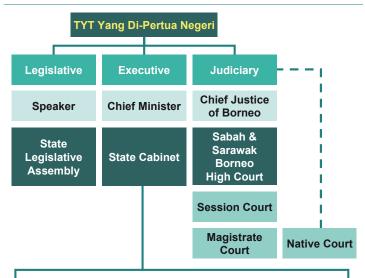
#### **EXCHANGE RATES**

Foreign Currency	2007	2008	2009 (Jan - May )	
(RM per Unit)				
U.S. Dollar	3.4	3.3	3.6	
Euro	4.7	4.9	4.6	
Pound Sterling	6.9	6.2	5.3	
Canadian Dollar	3.2	3.1	2.9	
Australian Dollar	2.9	2.8	2.5	
Singapore Dollar	2.3	2.4	2.4	

<sup>\*</sup> Figures refer to January - May

<sup>(</sup>e) estimate (p) preliminary (na) not available

#### State Government

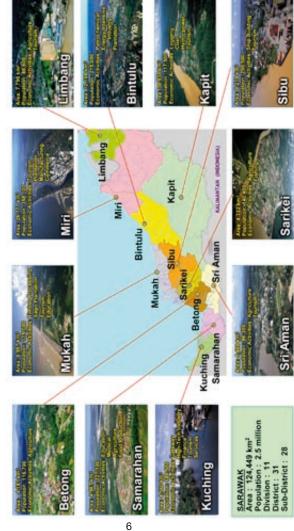


- 1. Ministry of Planning and Resource Management
- 2. Ministry of Finance
- 3. Ministry of Public Utilities
- 4. Ministry of Rural Development
- 5. Ministry of Land Development
- 6. Ministry of Industrial Development
- 7. Ministry of Modernisation of Agriculture
- 8. Ministry of Housing
- 9. Ministry of Infrastructure Development and Communication
- 10. Ministry of Environment and Public Health
- 11. Ministry of Social Development and Urbanisation
- 12. Ministry of Urban Development and Tourism

#### **ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS AND DISTRICTS**

DIVISION	DISTRICTS	SUBDISTRICTS	DIVISION	DISTRICTS	SUBDISTRICTS
KUCHING	Kuching Bau Lundu	Padawan Sematan	SIBU	Sibu Kanowit Selangau	
SAMARAHAN	Samarahan Asajaya Serian Simunjan	Tebedu Sebuyau	MUKAH	Mukah Dalat Daro Matu	Balingian Oya Belawai Igan
SRI AMAN	Sri Aman Lubok Antu	Lingga, Pantu Engkilili	BINTULU	Bintulu Tatau	Sebauh
BETONG	Betong Saratok	Maludam, Debak, Spaoh, Pusa Kabong, Roban, Budu	KAPIT	Kapit Belaga Song	Ng. Merit Sg. Asap
SARIKEI	Sarikei Meradong Julau Pakan		MIRI	Miri Marudi	Sibuti Niah-Suai Beluru, Long Lama
	rakan		LIMBANG	Limbang Lawas	Ng. Medamit Sundar, Trusan

# **Divisions Administrative**



#### **SARAWAK: LAND USE**

LAN	ND USE CLASSES	Sq. km	(%)
1.	Settlement and associated non-agricultural lands	360	0.3
2.	Horticultural lands (mainly miscellaneous cultivation		
	and including small areas of fruit trees)	468	0.4
3.	Tree, palm and other permanent crops	2,477	2.0
	Rubber	1,448	1.2
	Oil Palm	309	0.3
	Coconut	434	0.4
	Pepper	114	0.1
	Sago	171	0.1
4.	Crop land	37,076	30.1
	Wet paddy	559	0.5
	Shifting cultivation	36,517	29.6
5.	Unused land (secondary growth)	634	0.5
6.	Swamp forest	12,622	10.2
	Mixed swamp forest	9,714	7.9
	Alan	2,334	1.9
	Padang Paya	574	0.5
7.	Dry forest land	68,226	55.4
	Hill forest	65,090	52.8
	Kerangas forest	2,869	2.3
	Riverain forest	259	0.2
	Beach forest	8	0.01
8.	Swamp (Paya) (including fresh and salt water and		
	mangrove and nipah)	1,390	1.1
	TOTAL	123,252	100.0

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sarawak 2008

Planimetric Measurement of Land Use Map, Sarawak 1991 Edition 3 (Revised 1/93)

#### SARAWAK: NATURAL RESOURCES

Coastline	1,051 km
Land with Agriculture Potential	2.2 million ha
Land under Forest Cover	8.2 million ha
Area under Peat Soil	1.7 million ha
Marine Fish Production Potential	300,000 tonnes per year
Hydropower Potential	20,000 MW
Surface Water	306 billion m <sup>3</sup>
Minerals	Approx. reserves
Petroleum	1,388 million barrels
Gas	42.6 trillion S.C.F
Coal	1,483 million tonnes
Silica Sand	73.8 million tonnes
Kaolin Clay	22.6 million tonnes
	Land with Agriculture Potential  Land under Forest Cover  Area under Peat Soil  Marine Fish Production Potential  Hydropower Potential  Surface Water  Minerals  Petroleum  Gas  Coal  Silica Sand

Source: Minerals and Geoscience Department Malaysia

Department of Marine Fisheries Sarawak

Petroliam Nasional Berhad

Ministry of Planning & Resource Management

Note: (S.C.F.) Standard Cubic Feet

KEY SUMMARY STATISTICS OF MALAYSIA POPULATION 2000

STATE	Population 2000 ('000)	Average Growth 1991-2000 (%)	State Distribution (%)	Area (sq. km)	Population Density (per sq. km)	Dependency Ratio (%)	Sex Ratio
SARAWAK	2,071.5	2.1	8.9	124,449	17	62.8	103
Sabah	2,603.5	4.0	11.2	73,620	35	68.8	107
Pahang	1,288.4	1.9	5.5	35,965	36	63.3	110
Perak	2,051.2	0.4	8.8	21,005	98	62.4	101
Johor	2,740.6	2.6	11.8	18,986	144	55.2	107
Kelantan	1,313.0	0.9	5.6	14,920	87	86.3	100
Terengganu	898.8	1.2	3.9	12,955	69	78.9	104
Kedah	1,649.8	2.1	7.1	9,426	175	65.9	99
Selangor	4,188.9	6.1	18.0	7,955	526	49.7	105
Negeri Sembilan	859.9	1.9	3.7	6,643	129	58.1	105
Melaka	635.8	2.0	2.7	1,651	385	58.9	101
Penang	1,313.4	1.8	5.6	1,030	1,274	46.8	99
Perlis	204.5	0.8	0.9	795	257	66.1	97
F. T. of Kuala Lumpur	1,379.3	1.3	5.9	243	5,676	40.4	103
F. T. of Labuan	76.1	3.6	0.3	92	827	64.1	110
MALAYSIA	23,274.7	2.6	100.0	329,735	71	59.2	104

Source: Population and Housing Census of Malaysia, 2000

Notes: Sex ratio - the ratio of the number of males for every 100 females.

The dependency ratio is a measure of the dependence that non-working people have on working people.

Figures presented in this table have been adjusted based on the estimates of under-enumeration derived from the Census Coverage Evaluation Survey.

SARAWAK: AREA, POPULATION, AVERAGE GROWTH RATE & POPULATION DENSITY BY DISTRICT

	Population	Population	Avg. Annual	Area	Population Density
Division / District	1991 ('000)	2000 ('000)	Gwth Rate (%) (1991-2000)	(sq. km)	(Person/Sq. km) (2000)
Kuching	369.1	494.1	3.2	1,862.8	265.3
Bau	36.0	41.8	1.7	884.4	47.3
Lundu	24.5	27.3	1.2	1,812.3	15.1
KUCHING DIVISION	429.5	563.3	3.0	4,559.5	123.5
Samarahan	33.2	47.0	3.9	407.1	115.4
Serian	71.9	79.6	1.1	2,039.9	39.0
Simunjan	35.1	37.3	0.7	2,217.6	16.8
Asajaya	24.4	28.5	1.7	302.8	94.2
SAMARAHAN DIVISION	164.6	192.4	1.7	4,967.4	38.7
Sri Aman	58.6	62.8	0.8	2,323.7	27.0
Lubok Antu	22.2	23.3	0.5	3,142.6	7.4
SRI AMAN DIVISION	80.9	86.0	0.7	5,466.3	15.7
Betong	44.0	50.4	1.5	2,493.9	20.2
Saratok	37.9	42.0	1.1	1,686.9	24.9
BETONG DIVISION	81.9	92.4	2.6	4,180.8	22.1
Sarikei	49.6	57.1	1.6	985.0	58.0
Maradong	27.0	28.9	0.8	719.0	40.3
Julau	28.1	31.7	1.3	2,628.4	12.1
SARIKEI DIVISION	104.7	117.8	1.3	4,332.4	27.2
Sibu	170.4	210.1	2.3	2,229.8	94.2
Kanowit	25.4	27.1	0.7	2,253.5	12.0
SIBU DIVISION	195.8	237.3	2.1	4,483.3	52.9
Mukah	41.8	44.8	0.8	6,331.0	7.1
Dalat	22.0	23.5	0.7	905.3	25.9
Matu	9.2	11.2	2.2	1,600.0	7.0
Daro	13.2	14.9	1.3	1,956.3	7.6
MUKAH DIVISION	86.2	94.3	5.0	10,792.6	8.7
Bintulu	86.1	139.0	5.3	7,220.4	19.3
Tatau	21.1	23.2	1.1	4,945.8	4.7
BINTULU DIVISION	107.3	162.3	4.6	12,166.2	13.3
Kapit	55.6	56.7	0.2	15,595.6	3.6
Song	17.6	19.2	1.0	3,935.2	4.9
Belaga	22.3	22.9	0.3	19,403.2	1.2
KAPIT DIVISION	95.5	98.8	0.4	38,934.0	2.5
Miri	161.4	221.1	3.5	4,707.1	47.0
Marudi	72.0	71.7	0.0	22,070.0	3.2
MIRI DIVISION	233.3	292.8	2.5	26,777.1	10.9
Limbang	33.9	39.8	1.8	3,978.1	10.0
Lawas	29.3	32.7	1.2	3,811.9	8.6
LIMBANG DIVISION	63.2	72.5	1.5	7,790.0	9.3
SARAWAK	1.642.8	2.009.9	2.2	124,449.5	16.2

Source: Population and Housing Census of Malaysia, 1991 & 2000, Department of Statistics Malaysia

Note: Population figures shown have not been adjusted for under-enumeration.

SARAWAK: POPULATION BY ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT 2000 & 2009

Administrative			2000			2009 e
District	Male	Female	Total	Urban	Rural	2 502 600
SARAWAK	1,018,308	991,585	2,009,893	964,393	1,045,500	2,503,600
Kuching	247,537	246,572	494,109	422,240	71,869	620,700
Bau	21,499	20,325	41,824	-	41,824	50,700
Lundu	13,950	13,395	27,345	-	27,345	32,800
Samarahan	23,583	23,383	46,966	23,064	23,902	58,800
Serian	40,002	39,630	79,632	-	79,632	95,400
Simunjan	18,852	18,435	37,287	-	37,287	43,900
Asajaya	14,477	14,036	28,513	-	28,513	33,400
Sri Aman	31,244	31,531	62,775	21,243	41,532	73,600
Lubok Antu	11,584	11,671	23,255	-	23,255	24,100
Betong	25,346	25,046	50,392		50,392	69,900
Saratok	21,032	21,003	42,035	-	42,035	50,300
Sarikei	28,725	28,371	57,096	25,053	32,043	68,300
Maradong	14,180	14,762	28,942	-	28,942	34,000
Julau	16,185	15,538	31,723	-	31,723	40,500
Sibu	104,814	105,304	210,118	167,427	42,691	264,400
Kanowit	13,228	13,915	27,143	-	27,143	31,500
Mukah	23,054	21,783	44,837	-	44,837	54,900
Dalat	11,358	12,104	23,462	-	23,462	29,300
Matu	5,286	5,897	11,183		11,183	14,600
Daro	7,446	7,405	14,851		14,851	19,400
Bintulu	73,693	65,319	139,012	103,733	35,279	190,900
Tatau	12,225	11,016	23,241	-	23,241	29,500
Kapit	28,166	28,543	56,709	13,610	43,099	66,300
Song	9,562	9,674	19,236		19,236	23,600
Belaga	12,778	10,118	22,896		22,896	29,700
Miri	113,715	107,340	221,055	169,005	52,050	278,400
Marudi	37,333	34,380	71,713	-	71,713	86,500
Limbang	20,400	19,417	39,817	19,018	20,799	47,900
Lawas	17,054	15,672	32,726	_	32,726	40,400

Source: Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2000

Department of Statistics

Notes: Figures presented in this table have not been adjusted for under-enumeration.

(e) Mid-year estimate

#### SARAWAK: POPULATION BY ETHNIC GROUP AND ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, 2000

Administrative District	Total	Iban	Chinese	Malay	Bidayuh
Kuching	509,374	47,597	197,955	180,957	63,943
Bau	43,190	648	9,205	3,583	29,215
Lundu	28,070	3,750	3,539	9,328	10,717
Samarahan	48,068	7,516	8,682	27,190	3,138
Serian	82,042	12,147	10,204	9,519	49,117
Simunjan	38,098	16,673	1,475	19,342	307
Asajaya	29,012	2,421	2,532	23,720	119
Sri Aman	64,475	37,337	8,262	17,748	453
Lubok Antu	23,966	20,729	2,262	694	73
Betong	51,426	18,764	2,321	29,919	162
Saratok	43,035	22,103	2,892	17,641	67
Sarikei	59,043	16,934	22,640	8,115	203
Maradong	29,917	12,606	11,052	4,383	134
Julau	32,668	31,034	1,070	256	80
Sibu	218,106	53,104	119,550	20,664	1,505
Kanowit	27,982	23,168	3,408	859	57
Mukah	46,182	24,637	3,416	1,326	157
Dalat	24,152	8,129	1,486	407	28
Matu	11,498	676	468	544	7
Daro	15,268	869	490	749	12
Bintulu	143,429	56,424	28,995	13,981	1,923
Tatau	23,943	15,154	1,572	991	123
Kapit	58,430	47,900	4,679	1,657	274
Song	19,806	17,865	933	731	69
Belaga	23,611	2,820	1,352	1,027	105
Miri	228,231	65,102	70,993	41,559	3,692
Marudi	73,922	25,547	6,190	4,325	637
Limbang	40,959	11,154	6,338	10,122	271
Lawas	33,603	927	3,269	10,933	168
Total	2,071,506	603,735	537,230	462,270	166,756

#### SARAWAK: POPULATION BY ETHNIC GROUP AND ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICT, 2000 (CONT'D)

Administrative	Melanau	Other	Others	Non Malaysian
District	Meianau	Bumiputera	Others	Citizens
Kuching	3,608	3,301	3,434	8,579
Bau	64	146	87	242
Lundu	86	69	49	532
Samarahan	506	601	225	210
Serian	149	180	115	611
Simunjan	72	52	132	45
Asajaya	61	86	7	66
Sri Aman	247	111	30	287
Lubok Antu	15	40	5	148
Betong	76	66	11	107
Saratok	134	59	43	96
Sarikei	9,501	111	29	1,510
Maradong	1,572	86	20	64
Julau	116	85	6	21
Sibu	14,514	1,131	248	7,390
Kanowit	355	96	9	30
Mukah	15,665	267	78	636
Dalat	13,946	72	6	78
Matu	9,732	37	3	31
Daro	13,096	31	3	18
Bintulu	16,614	7,025	660	17,807
Tatau	1,397	2,450	63	2,193
Kapit	961	1,848	42	1,069
Song	85	103	9	11
Belaga	215	17,072	56	964
Miri	9,447	20,568	1,840	15,030
Marudi	430	34,016	322	2,455
Limbang	195	11,869	147	863
Lawas	125	16,112	424	1,645
Total	112,984	117,690	8,103	62,738

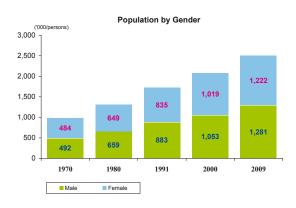
Source: Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2000

Note: Figures in this table have been adjusted based on the estimates of under-enumeration derived from the Census Coverage Evaluation Survey.

SARAWAK: POPULATION BY AGE GROUP

Ago Group	1991	2000	2009 e
Age Group	('000)	('000)	('000)
0 - 4	223.3	265.6	286.6
5 - 9	210.1	231.5	278.4
10 - 14	192.1	213.0	258.4
15 - 19	180.3	196.9	223.5
20 - 24	166.6	176.7	208.4
25 - 29	156.4	173.0	194.0
30 - 34	129.6	164.2	179.3
35 - 39	110.4	147.9	167.8
40 - 44	82.2	127.1	160.8
45 - 49	68.3	102.7	142.2
50 - 54	52.2	79.9	117.2
55 - 59	43.3	59.5	94.3
60 - 64	36.1	44.7	68.6
65 - 69	25.4	34.6	48.9
70 - 74	20.3	25.3	33.4
75+	21.6	28.9	41.8
Total	1,718.4	2,071.5	2,503.6

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sarawak 2008
Department of Statistics
Note: (e) Mid-year estimate.



SARAWAK: LIVE BIRTHS AND CRUDE BIRTH RATE

Ethnia Casua	200	2005		2006		2007 p	
Ethnic Group	Number	Crude Rate	Number	Crude Rate	Number	Crude Rate	
Total	42,616	18.9	42,149	18.4	40,589	17.5	
Malay	10,486	20.6	10,484	20.2	10,347	19.7	
lban	12,375	18.9	12,486	18.8	11,634	17.3	
Bidayuh	3,470	19.0	3,369	18.2	3,279	17.5	
Melanau	2,750	22.3	2,694	21.5	2,662	20.9	
Other Bumiputera	2,854	22.2	2,674	20.5	2,579	19.4	
Chinese	9,345	16.2	9,137	15.6	8,882	15.0	
Others *	1,336	17.8	1,305	17.1	1,206	15.6	

SARAWAK: DEATHS AND CRUDE DEATH RATE

Ethnic Group	200	2005		6	2007 p	
Euniic Group	Number	Crude Rate	Number	Crude Rate	Number	Crude Rate
Total	9,183	4.1	9,406	4.1	9,393	4.1
Malay	1,780	3.5	1,916	3.7	1,813	3.4
lban	2,800	4.3	3,003	4.5	2,978	4.4
Bidayuh	695	3.8	683	3.7	730	3.9
Melanau	589	4.8	691	5.5	670	5.3
Other Bumiputera	783	6.1	642	4.9	621	4.7
Chinese	2,372	4.1	2,345	4.0	2,455	4.1
Others *	164	2.2	126	1.7	126	1.6

SARAWAK: INFANT DEATHS AND INFANT MORTALITY RATE

Ethnic Group	200	5	200	2006		2007 p	
Etillic Group	Number	Crude Rate	Number	Crude Rate	Number	Crude Rate	
Total	251	5.9	263	6.2	243	6.0	
Malay	73	7.0	91	8.7	64	6.2	
lban	73	5.9	61	4.9	77	6.6	
Bidayuh	18	5.2	26	7.7	19	5.8	
Melanau	13	4.7	22	8.2	20	7.5	
Other Bumiputera	13	4.6	15	5.6	12	4.7	
Chinese	58	6.2	42	4.6	42	4.7	
Others *	3	2.2	6	4.6	9	7.5	

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sarawak, March 2009

Note: \* Includes non-Malaysian citizens

MALAYSIA AND SARAWAK: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY

	2006		2007	•	2008	
Sector	(%)		(%)		(%)	
	Malaysia	Sarawak	Malaysia	Sarawak	Malaysia	Sarawak
Agriculture, Forestry, Livestock and Fishing	14.6	31.4	14.7	30.4	14.0	26.3
Mining & Quarrying	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.1
Manufacturing	20.3	12.3	18.8	11.6	18.2	12.2
Construction	8.8	9.4	8.8	8.8	9.4	10.7
Electricity, Gas and Water	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Restaurants and Hotels	23.1	19.0	23.4	19.0	23.6	20.0
Transport, Storage and Communication	5.3	4.1	5.1	3.8	5.5	4.2
Financing, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services	7.3	4.5	8.0	5.0	7.8	4.4
Community, Social, Personal Services and Other Services	19.5	17.5	20.2	20.2	20.5	20.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Employed Persons	10,275,400	918,300	10,538,100	954,100	10,659,600	921,700
Total Labour Force	10,628,900	958,000	10,889,500	997,400	11,028,100	973,000

Source: Malaysia Labour Force Survey Report 2008 Department of Statistics

## SARAWAK ECONOMY

#### MALAYSIA AND SARAWAK: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

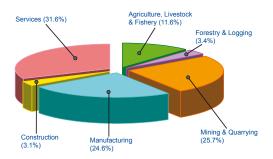
	2007	2008	2009 f
MALAYSIA			
GDP at Constant 2000 Prices (RM Million)	505,353	528,804	507,652
Growth Rate (%)	6.3	4.6	-4.0 ~ 5.0
GDP at Current Prices (RM Million)	641,864	740,721	705,400
Growth Rate (%)	11.9	15.4	na
SARAWAK			
GDP at Constant 1987 Prices (RM Million)	24,602	25,827	26,336
Growth Rate (%)	5.8	5.0	2.0
GDP at Current Prices (RM Million)	65,945	70,643	72,629
Growth Rate (%)	9.4	7.1	2.8

Source: State Planning Unit

The Malaysian Economy In Figures 2009

Notes: (f) forecast (na) not available

#### Sarawak: GDP Share (%) by Sector, 2009



SARAWAK: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Sector	2007		2008		2009	f
Sector	RM Mil	% Chg	RM Mil	% Chg	RM Mil	% Chg
REAL GDP (at constant 1987 prices)						
Agriculture, Livestock and Fishery	2,734	9.1	2,962	8.3	3,061	3.3
Forestry and Logging	912	-0.3	907	-0.5	905	-0.2
Mining & Quarrying	6,447	4.3	6,687	3.7	6,771	1.3
Manufacturing	6,120	5.8	6,444	5.3	6,475	0.5
Construction	747	6.4	779	4.2	810	4.1
Services	7,642	6.8	8,048	5.3	8,314	3.3
GDP at purchasers' value	24,602	5.8	25,827	5.0	26,336	2.0
GDP / CAPITA	10,245		10,529		10,532	
NOMINAL GDP (at current prices)						
Government Final Consumption	4,897	8.9	5,178	5.7	5,386	4.0
Private Final Consumption	11,261	6.8	12,139	7.8	12,412	2.2
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	5,330	10.2	5,687	6.7	6,258	10.0
Exports of Goods & Services	72,207	7.9	93,426	29.4	91,690	-1.9
Less : Imports of Goods & Services	25,920	14.7	27,802	7.3	28,096	1.1
GDP at purchasers' value	65,945	9.4	70,643	7.1	72,629	2.8
GDP / CAPITA	27,462		28,801		29,045	

Source : State Planning Unit
Notes : (f) forecast

SARAWAK: EXTERNAL TRADE

Commodity Section (RM Million)	2006	2007	2008 p
EXPORTS	62,333.3	68,200.8	91,147.5
IMPORTS	22,405.8	25,023.0	27,609.4
TRADE BALANCE	39,927.5	43,177.8	63,538.1
Exports by Commodity Section (RM Million)			
Total	62,333.3	68,200.8	91,147.5
Food	480.5	581.6	669.6
Beverages and Tobacco	79.4	97.2	88.1
Crude Materials, Inedible	3,615.1	3,482.2	3,274.2
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants etc	45,319.5	49,502.0	70,419.3
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	2,567.2	4,268.4	6,211.1
Chemicals	1,085.6	832.1	1,236.7
Manufactured Goods	6,295.7	6,286.5	6,191.6
Machinery & Transport Equipment	2,683.0	2,984.6	2,849.1
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	170.1	132.6	146.5
Other Miscellaneous	37.2	33.6	61.3
Imports by Commodity Section (RM Million)			
Total	22,405.8	25,023.0	27,609.4
Food	2,032.6	2,191.3	2,625.4
Beverages and Tobacco	269.2	292.9	284.6
Crude Materials, Inedible	349.3	480.1	358.6
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, etc	4,229.0	3,847.8	5,495.5
Animal and Vegetable Oils & Fats	82.8	116.8	206.5
Chemicals	2,798.7	3,459.7	3,542.5
Manufactured Goods	3,298.8	4,142.8	4,283.9
Machinery and Transport Equipment	7,534.7	8,633.3	8,497.3
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	1,526.6	1,551.7	1,650.6
Other Miscellaneous	284.1	306.6	664.5

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sarawak, 2008

Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sarawak, May 2009

Note: (p) preliminary

SARAWAK: MAJOR EXPORT ITEMS

Items	2006	2007	2008 p
Rubber			
Quantity ('000 kg)	100,423	82,740	41,276
Value (RM '000)	468,556	418,735	287,675
Export price (sen/kg fob)	467	506	697
Black pepper			
Quantity (tonne)	12,355	11,237	10,823
Value (RM '000)	88,025	120,804	120,061
Export price (RM/tonne fob)	7,125	10,751	11,093
White pepper			
Quantity (tonne)	4,329	3,786	2,499
Value (RM '000)	47,959	56,677	42,923
Export price (RM/tonne fob)	11,078	14,970	17,176
Palm oil (crude & processed)			
Quantity (tonne)	1,508,979	1,597,679	1,721,483
Value (RM '000)	2,298,375	3,839,742	5,075,252
Export price (RM/tonne fob)	1,523	2,403	2,948
Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG)			
Quantity ('000 tonnes)	21,233	22,896	22,860
Value (RM '000)	23,674,288	26,931,019	40,721,260
Export price (RM/tonne fob)	1,115	1,176	1,781
Crude Petroleum			
Quantity ('000 tonnes)	10,081	10,497	9,769
Value (RM '000)	19,591,732	20,600,088	27,045,587
Export price (RM/tonne fob)	1,943	1,963	2,769
Saw Logs			
Quantity ('000 cu. metre)	3,795	3,600	3,573
Value (RM '000)	1,790,947	1,662,947	1,646,341
Export price (RM/cu. metre fob)	472	462	461
Sawn Timber			
Quantity ('000 cu. metre)	1,050	1,112	1,071
Value (RM '000)	950,017	1,004,338	993,953
Export price (RM/cu. metre fob)	905	904	928

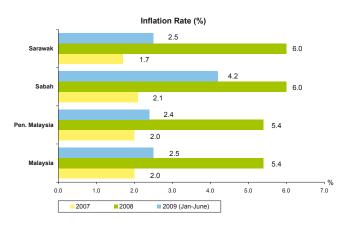
Source : Yearbook of Statistics Sarawak, 2008 Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sarawak, May 2009

Note: (p) preliminary

INFLATION ( 2005=100 )

Commodity Section	2007	2008	2009 (Jan - June)	
INFLATION	1.7	6.0	2.5	
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	2.9	9.6	8.2	
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	6.3	5.9	6.5	
Clothing & Footwear	-0.9	-0.9	-2.1	
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	0.9	0.8	0.1	
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	0.8	2.5	3.8	
Health	1.0	2.5	1.9	
Transport	1.6	9.9	-4.3	
Communication	-1.2	-0.9	-0.6	
Recreation Services & Culture	0.3	1.1	1.0	
Education	2.0	2.4	1.9	
Restaurants & Hotels	3.8	9.0	3.1	
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	0.8	3.3	4.5	
Durable Goods	-1.4	1.3	1.1	
Semi-Durable Goods	-0.5	-0.2	-0.9	
Non-Durable Goods	2.4	9.5	2.8	
Services	1.9	3.8	2.8	

Source: Malaysia Consumer Price Index, June 2009



SARAWAK: CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN MANUFACTURING PROJECTS

Manufacturing Projects	2006	2007	2008 *
(RM Million)			
DOMESTIC	2,101	1,456	1,988
FOREIGN	517	96	13,181
TOTAL	2,618	1,552	15,169

#### **Approved Capital Investment**

Commodity Section	2006	2007	2008 *
(RM Million)			
Food	401	203	61
Beverages	9	0	0
Wood Based & Rattan Products	564	363	136
Printing, Publishing & Allied Industries	436	0	4
Basic Metal Product	27	779	13,064
Chemical & Chemical Products	599	92	39
Petroleum & Other Related Products	0	0	1,151
Non Metalic Mineral Products	94	7	0
Electrical Machinery, Appliances & Supplies	418	3	0
Transport Equipment	50	72	704
Textiles & Garments	0	0	0
Rubber Products	3	10	0
Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industry	17	23	10
Total Capital Investment	2,618	1,552	15,169

Source: Ministry of Industrial Development

\* Malaysian Industrial Development Authority

Note: Including projects supported under ICA

MALAYSIA: APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS (ICA) BY STATE

		2007	2008		2009 (Jan - May)	
State	Number	Total Capital Investment (RM Million)	Number	Total Capital Investment (RM Million)	Number	Total Capital Investment (RM Million)
Selangor	318	11,181	302	11,871	106	1,735
Johor	188	9,243	173	11,712	54	2,429
Penang	134	4,769	151	10,156	47	1,129
Pahang	28	1,564	23	1,081	5	174
Kedah	46	13,990	46	2,567	15	553
Perak	59	2,035	50	3,130	17	302
Sabah	41	3,258	40	964	13	215
Melaka	38	3,838	41	3,635	5	77
Sarawak	23	1,034	39	15,169	8	1,724
Negeri Sembilan	40	2,676	26	1,116	10	99
Terengganu	11	6,163	9	992	5	463
F. T. of Kuala Lumpur	12	92	12	118	7	113
Kelantan	9	83	3	84	1	3
Perlis	2	7	2	170	-	-
F. T. of Labuan	-	-	2	21	-	-
Total	949	59,932	919	62,785	294	9,017

Source: www.mida.gov.my

## **AGRICULTURE**

#### PLANTED AREA OF MAIN CROPS

MALAYSIA	2006	2007 p	2008 p
('000 Hectares)			
Oil Palm	4,165.2	4,304.9	4,487.9
Cocoa	31.3	28.2	20.0
Rubber	1,263.6	1,248.0	na
Paddy (Wet & Dry/Hill)	676.0	674.4	670.5
SARAWAK	2006	2007 p	2008 p
('000 Hectares)			
Oil Palm	591.5	555.9	678.7
Cocoa	4.9	4.6	5.5
Rubber	155.6	157.2	158.8
Paddy (Wet & Dry/Hill)	127.5	117.5	123.0
Pepper	12.3	11.8	12.7
SABAH	2006	2007	2008 p
('000 Hectares)			
Oil Palm	1,244.8	1,278.2	1,330.0
Cocoa	11.4	17.7	8.1
Rubber	70.4	65.4	na
Paddy (Wet & Dry/Hill)	39.6	41.4	40.6

Source: Yearbook of Statistics, Various Issues
Notes: (p) preliminary (na) not available

#### SARAWAK: MAJOR AGRICULTURE PRODUCTION

Commodity	2006	2007	2008 p
Crude Palm Oil ('000 tonnes)	1,503.1	1,634.6	1,864.4
Cocoa Beans (raw/roasted) ('000 tonnes)	1.9	1.9	1.5
Rubber* ('000 tonnes)	100.4	82.7	41.3
Pepper (White & Black) * ('000 tonnes)	16.7	15.0	13.3

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sarawak 2008

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Notes: \* Refer to export figures

(p) preliminary

SARAWAK: NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK

Selected Livestock	2006	2007	2008
Cattle			
Population	12,918	11,919	12,817
Recorded Slaughter	589	558	480
Buffaloes			
Population	8,965	7,687	8,146
Recorded Slaughter	149	128	35
Goats			
Population	11,146	9,202	10,444
Recorded Slaughter	227	218	207
Sheep			
Population	3,334	1,912	3,165
Recorded Slaughter	56	20	-
Swine			
Population	423,858	496,881	210,483
Recorded Slaughter	217,962	230,078	239,770

Source: Department of Agriculture Sarawak

Note: Swine population for the year 2008 is refer to Standing Pig Population (SPP) whereas

2006 and 2007 are include turnover.

SARAWAK: LANDING OF MARINE FISH BY GEAR GROUP

Gear Group	2006	2007	2008
(Tonne)			
Trawl Nets	98,560	90,566	79,898
Drift/Gill Nets	25,865	28,669	28,196
Bag Nets	9,445	6,477	5,067
Push/Scoop Lift Nets	379	658	311
Hooks and Lines	3,775	3,319	4,263
Others	10,641	10,543	15,733
TOTAL	148,665	140,232	133,468

SARAWAK: PRODUCTION OF FOREST AND FOREST PRODUCTS

Particulars	2006	2007	2008
Saw Logs ('000 m <sup>3</sup> )	11,864	11,891	11,336
Sawn Timber ('000 m³)	1,248	1,084	1,223
Plywood ('000 m <sup>3</sup> )	3,411	3,216	3,124
Laminated Boards ('000 m <sup>3</sup> )	47	55	33
Mouldings / Dowels ('000 m <sup>3</sup> )	16	21	17
Woodchips ('000 tonnes)	183	241	210
Veneer ('000 m <sup>3</sup> )	300	483	800
Poles ('000)	4,729	4,385	3,885
Cordwood ('000 tonne)	78	79	87
Charcoal (tonne)	65	17	-

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Sarawak Timber Industry Development Corporation (STIDC)

Note: (p) preliminary

## EDUCATION, HEALTH AND TOURISM

**SARAWAK: EDUCATION** 

Particulars	2005	2006	2007
Total Number of Students	501,671	507,361	512,843
Primary School Enrolment	291,835	293,739	295,825
Secondary School Enrolment	206,092	210,000	213,088
Technical Secondary School	3,744	3,622	3,930
Total Number of Teachers	30,614	31,561	32,792
Teachers in Primary School	18,968	19,311	20,074
Teachers in Secondary School	11,054	11,687	12,161
Technical Secondary School	592	563	557
Total Number of Schools	1,456	1,463	1,461
Primary Schools	1,267	1,269	1,268
Secondary Schools	182	187	186
Technical Secondary School	7	7	7

**SARAWAK: HEALTH SERVICES** 

Health Services	2005	2006	2007
Hospital *	22	22	22
Health Clinic, Rural Clinic, Maternal & Child Health Clinic, Mobile Clinic and Dental Clinic	548	546	536
Number of Beds	4,774	4,770	4,882
Doctors	1,005	1,002	1,084
Nurses	2,200	2,393	2,479
Dentists	154	151	150

Note: \* Including Sentosa Hospital & Rajah Charles Brooke Memorial Hospital.

SARAWAK: VISITOR ARRIVALS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country	2007	2008-	2009 (J	an - April)
Country	2007	2000-	Number	% Share
Brunei	1,474,522	1,414,342	404,431	25.9
Singapore	38,291	40,396	14,982	1.0
Thailand	19,061	21,406	6,824	0.4
Indonesia	410,224	443,308	151,810	9.7
Philippines	86,344	97,799	34,346	2.2
Japan	8,733	9,873	2,990	0.2
Taiwan	6,930	7,720	2,345	0.2
Hong Kong	551	370	332	0.0
China	24,261	37,340	11,309	0.7
India	17,193	19,276	7,208	0.5
United Kingdom & Ireland	36,029	35,541	10,675	0.7
Eastern & Western Europe	34,674	35,797	10,363	0.7
USA	13,617	10,766	3,831	0.2
Canada	8,499	7,845	2,654	0.2
Australia & New Zealand	27,488	26,055	8,616	0.6
Others	174,404	53,299	10,644	0.7
Malaysia	2,898,737	2,861,889	875,735	56.2
Total	5,279,558	5,123,022	1,559,095	100.0

## **TRANSPORT**

MALAYSIA AND SARAWAK: ROAD BY SURFACE TYPE

	2005	5	2000	ô	2007	7
Туре	Km.	Share	Km.	Share	Km.	Share
		(%)		(%)		(%)
MALAYSIA (329,961 Sq. Km)						
Paved	67,851	78.0	71,292	79.1	81,045	68.9
Gravel	15,989	18.4	15,707	17.4	33,328	28.3
Earth	3,185	3.7	3,128	3.5	3,338	2.8
Total	87,025	100.0	90,127	100.0	117,711	100.0
SARAWAK (124,449 Sq. Km)						
Paved	8,880	78.0	10,191	77.0	10,655	78.6
Gravel	2,124	18.7	2,515	19.0	2,413	17.8
Earth	383	3.4	525	4.0	486	3.6
Total	11,387	100.0	13,231	100.0	13,554	100.0

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Malaysia 2008 Yearbook of Statistics Sarawak 2008

SARAWAK: TOTAL MOTOR VEHICLES REGISTERED AS AT END OF YEAR

Туре	2006	2007	2008
Motor Cars	409,517	435,154	463,030
Motorcycles	452,402	480,425	512,848
Taxi, Hire and Drive Cars	5,828	5,998	6,123
Buses	2,600	2,621	2,673
Goods Vehicles	52,805	56,599	60,212
Others	106,375	114,506	122,958
Total	1,029,527	1,095,303	1,167,844

SARAWAK: AIRCRAFT MOVEMENTS AT PRINCIPAL AIRPORTS

Airports	2007	2008 p	2009 p (Jan - May)
Kuching	40,506	39,441	18,215
Sibu	10,625	13,744	6,653
Miri	35,426	37,938	16,062
Bintulu	6,694	10,942	4,552
Total	93,251	102,065	45,482

Note: (p) preliminary

SARAWAK: ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES OF VESSELS BY PORT

	200	17	200	18	20	009
Ports			200		(Jan -	April)
	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures
Kuching						
Number	3,739	3,739	3,513	3,513	1,014	1,014
'000 N.R.T.	4,621	4,621	4,425	4,425	1,492	1,492
Rajang						
Number	3,025	3,025	3,076	3,076	869	869
'000 N.R.T.	4,166	4,166	3,967	3,967	1,290	1,290
Bintulu						
Number	4,533	4,533	4,504	4,504	1,515	1,515
'000 N.R.T.	22,456	22,456	20,769	20,769	7,418	7,418
Miri						
Number	1,268	1,268	1,635	1,635	448	448
'000 N.R.T.	3,090	3,090	3,965	3,965	1,032	1,032
Others						
Number	771	764	796	813	201	197
'000 N.R.T.	223	223	204	211	58	56
Total						
Number	13,336	13,329	13,524	13,541	4,047	4,043
'000 N.R.T.	34,556	34,556	33,330	33,337	11,290	11,288

Note: (N.R.T.) Net Registered Tonnes

SARAWAK: CARGO LOADED AND DISCHARGED AT PRINCIPAL PORTS

Port Authority	2007	2008 p	2009 p
			(Jan - April)
( '000 freight tonnes )			
Loaded	45,756	47,377	14,201
Kuching	1,690	2,140	517
Rajang	3,433	3,404	969
Bintulu	34,315	35,871	11,419
Miri	6,318	5,962	1,296
Discharged	10,633	12,275	3,183
Kuching	4,304	5,410	1,542
Rajang	1,540	1,603	437
Bintulu	4,268	4,598	1,029
Miri	521	664	175
Total	56,389	59,652	17,384

# UTILITIES AND OTHER SERVICES

SARAWAK: CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION OF WATER

Particulars	2007	2008 p	2009 p (Jan - April)
Production ('000 cu. metres)	314,258	323,423	108,471
Consumption ('000 cu. metres)	224,469	232,382	77,442

#### SARAWAK: UNIT GENERATED AND CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY

Particulars	2007	2008 p	2009 p (January)
Unit Generated (million KWH)	6,268.6	6,505.8	510.7
Consumption (million KWH)	5,341.4	5,523.2	457.9
Installed Capacity (MW) *	768.8	803.6	na

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sarawak, 2008

Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sarawak, June 2009

\* Sarawak Energy Berhad

Notes: (p) preliminary (na) not available

SARAWAK: PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF ALL PROFESSIONS \* (PRIVATE SECTOR)

Professions	2002	2003	2005
No. of Establishments	912	970	993
Revenue (RM '000)	497,074	562,886	586,111
Expenditure (RM '000)	384,496	433,806	451,627
Salaries and wages paid (RM '000)	158,039	181,928	190,201
Value of fixed assets owned (RM '000)	110,158	111,566	125,721

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sarawak 2008

Notes: \* Include engineers, accountants, architects, building draughtsman, dentists, lawyers,

doctors, surveyors and veterinary surgeons.

Census / Survey was not conducted for the years 2000, 2001 and 2004.

SARAWAK: PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF SELECTED PROFESSIONS

Profession	2003	2004	2005
Real Estates			
No. of Establishments	13	13	12
Revenue (RM '000)	1,230	1,399	1,425
Expenditure (RM '000)	779	883	795
Salaries and wages paid (RM '000)	234	281	438
Value of fixed assets owned (RM '000)	1,344	1,673	1,638
Profession	2004	2005	2006 p
Travel Agencies and Tour Operators			
No. of Establishments	104	99	107
Revenue (RM '000)	118,562	165,483	138,337
Expenditure (RM '000)	113,158	140,138	132,141
Salaries and wages paid (RM '000)	17,391	19,040	20,661
Value of fixed assets owned (RM '000)	17,027	18,260	21,951
Profession	2004	2005	2006 p
Hotels and Lodgings			
No. of Establishments	293	280	278
Revenue (RM '000)	325,438	371,188	354,551
Expenditure (RM '000)	309,492	247,017	334,947
Salaries and wages paid (RM '000)	74,829	74,926	78,703
Value of fixed assets owned (RM '000)	1,296,613	1,327,047	1,407,530

## **FINANCE**

SARAWAK: REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

Revenue / Expenditure	2005	2006	2007 p
(RM Million)			
State			
Revenue	3,229	3,974	4,055
Operating Expenditure	2,822	2,752	3,248
Development Revenue	1,807	2,075	2,387
Development Expenditure	1,827	1,771	2,200
Federal			
Revenue	3,406	3,385	3,685
Operating Expenditure	3,470	2,047	4,969
Development Expenditure	872	185	1,148

Note: (p) preliminary

SARAWAK: IMPORT AND EXPORT DUTIES, SALES TAX, EXCISE AND SERVICE TAX

Items	2006	2007	2008
	2000 2001		(Jan - June)
(RM '000)			
State			
Import Duties	-	-	-
Export Duties	15	194	5
Excise	-	-	-
Federal			
Import Duties	67,971	72,947	41,044
Export Duties	722,804	749,100	448,704
Sales Tax	124,074	128,516	66,438
Excise	75,024	110,541	69,553
Service Tax	58,633	66,525	36,563

# THE 9th MALAYSIA PLAN MISSIONS & STRATEGIES

### **Thrusts of the National Mission**

National Mission			
1	To Move the Economy Up the Value Chain		
2	To Raise the Capacity for Knowledge and Innovation and Nuture "First Class Mentality"		
3	To Address Persistent Socio-Economic Inequalities Constructively and Productively		
4	To Improve the Standard and Sustainability of Quality of Life		
5	To Strengthen the Institutional and Implementation Capacity		

### **State Development Strategies**

	Developing Human Capital and R&D Capability
1	To raise the standard for our human capital and our Research and Development (R&D) capability. Human capital is a vital and most important asset, both for the Nation as well as for the State. We must therefore intensify our efforts in raising the individual capabilities for our people so that they can become knowledge and skilled workers who can work locally as well as anywhere in the world.
	Speeding Up Growth in Rural Areas
2	The vastness of the rural areas of the State, where the future potential of the Sarawak economy lies, represents great opportunities available for us to develop the State. The rural areas are naturally our development focus to quickly spread the benefits of development to our people as well as to bring about renewed growth in traditional sectors. We must speed up the growth of the rural areas through specific development plans and programmes.
	Capitalising on Energy Resources
3	As a land with an exceptional variety of terrain and natural resources, we need also to learn to capitalize on the energy resources in the State so as to generate energy-based industries and make the State the powerhouse of the region.
	Engaging the Private Sector  To actively engage the private sector in the wider fields of economic activities.
4	With our focus in developing our human capital and R&D capability, it is logical that the private sector initiative would be required to be more involved in the State economy.
	Enhancing the Quality of Life
5	All our efforts in bringing development to the State have the purpose of raising the quality of life of our people. In this context, we keep on pushing our efforts to complete our coverage of treated water supply, electricity supply, better educational facilities and public health services to our rural communities.
	Improving the Implementation Machinery and Delivery System
6	In the Ninth Malaysia Plan, timely and effective implementation of projects will be the order of the day. As such, it is vital that we have an implementation plan, as well as monitoring, auditing and reporting systems to ensure all projects and programmes meet their stated objectives and are implemented on schedule in accordance with the necessary mechanism and procedures.



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